M.A.Part -I, 2011 M.A.Part-II, 2011 Sociology Prospectus No.0111810

# संत गाडगे बाबा अमरावती विद्यापीठ SANT GADGE BABAAMRAVATI UNIVERSITY

समाजविज्ञान विद्याशाखा

(FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES) अभ्यासक्रमिका वाड्मय पारंगत परीक्षा भाग-१ २०११ व भाग-२, २०११

### समाजशास्त्र

# **PROSPECTUS**

OF M.A. Examination Part-I, 2011 & Part-II of 2011 in

### SOCIOLOGY



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### **PRESCRIBED FOR**

### M.A. PART-I

### **SOCIOLOGY**

There shall be four paper for M.A. Part-I & Part-II Examination and each paper carry 100 marks.

There shall be the followiang papers for M.A.Part-I & Part-II Examinations.

### **COMPULSORY PAPERS**

Paper-I : Classical Sociological Tradition

Paper-II : Methodology of Social Research

Paper-III : a) Perspectives on Indian Society

Or

b) Rural and Urban Society in India

Paper-IV: a) Sociology of Religion

Or

b) Social Movements in India

### M.A. PART-II (SOCIOLOGY) COMPULSORY PAPERS

Paper-I Theoretical perspectives in Sociology

Paper-II Sociology of Change and Development.

Paper-III a) Industry and Society in India

OR

b) Political Sociology

Paper-IV a) Criminology

OR

b) Gender and Society

OR

c) Dissertation / Research Essay

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### M.A.Part-I (SOCIOLOGY)

### COMPULSORY PAPER

### Paper-I: Classical Sociological Tradition

Unit-I:- Emergence of Social thought: It's socio-economic and political background (French and Industrial Revolution)

Unit-II:- Karl Marx

Intellectual Background

Historical Materialism.

Dialectical Materialism

Marx's Theory of surplus value

Theory of Alienation. Marx views on class and class conflict.

Marx's theory of social change.

Unit-III Emile Durkheim

 Intellectual Background- Hispreoccupation with the order and disintegration of society.

Durkheim's contribution to methodology of sociology

- Theory of Division of Labour- Mechanical and Organic Solidarity

- Theory of Religion: The concept of sacred and profane, society as a supreme God.

Social role of Religious beliefs and Rituals

- Theory of suicide: Suicide as a social phenomena. Types of suicide.

Unit-IV Max Weber

Intellectual backgound

- Max Weber's contribution to the methodology of social science.

- Theory of social action and types of social actions

Weber's view's on Authority and Power, Types of Authority.

Weber's view's on Protestant ethics and emergence of modern capitalism.

Theory of Bureaucracy. Capitalism and growing rationalism and emergence of modern bureaucracy.

Unit-V Vilfredo Pareto

- Contribution to the methodology his logic experimental method
- Classification of logical and non-logical actions
- Residues and Derivations.
- Theory of circulaioin of elites.

### **Essential readings:**

- Parsons Talcott 1937-1949 The Structure of Social Action Vol. I & II McGraw Hill, New York.
- Nisbet 1966- The Sociological Tradition. Heinemann Educational Books Ltd. London.
- Zeitlin Irvin 1981- Ideology and Development sociological theory.
   Prentice Hall
- 4. Dahrendort, Ralph 1959-Class and class conflict in an Industrial society- Stanford University Press.
- 5. Bendix, Rinchard 1960 Max weber; An intellectual Portrait (For weber Double Day.
- 6. Popper Karl 1945- Open society and its Enemies Routledge, London.
- 7. Aron, Reymond 1965-1967: Main carrents in sociological thought, Vol.I and II, Penguin, Chapters on marx, Durkheim and Weber.
- 8. Coser, L.A. 1977: Masters of sociological thought, New York: Harcourt Brance, pp.43-87, 129-174, 217-260.
- 9. Gidden, Anthony 1997: Capitalism and Modern social Theory- An Analysis of writtings of Marx, Durkheim and weber Cambridge University, Press whole book.
- Hughes, John, A. Martin, Peler, J and Sharrock W.W. 1965: Understanding classical Sociology- Marx, Weber and Durkheim, London, Sage Publications. whole book.
- 11. Durkheim- Simmel Memorial Issue-American Jour of sociology, May 1958.
- 12. Gerth, M & Mills, C.W. from Max Weber and Essays in Sociology.
- 13. Rex John: Key problems in sociological theory
- 14. Gloser C.A.: Masters of social thought
- 15. Tom Bottomore: Marxist Sociology
- 16. Lefebre Henri : The sociology of Marx.
- 17. नि.स.वैद्य : सामाजिक विचारवंत
- 18. डॉ.प्रदिप आगलावे : पाश्चात्य आणि भारतीय समाज शास्त्रज्ञ, श्री साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपुर.
- 19. प्रा.पी.के.कुलकर्णी : सामाजिक विचार प्रवाह, मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
- 20. सविन्द्रनाथ मूकर्जी : सामाजिक विचारक
- 21. Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

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### Paper-II: Methodology of Social Research

### Unit-I Nature of Social Research:

- i. Meaning and significance of Social Research
- ii. Method of Social Research
- iii. Bearing of empirical research and theory on each other, objectivity and value neutrality.

### Unit-II Major Steps in Scientific Research:

- i. Formulation of Research Problem: Selection of the Problem
- ii. Hypothesis: Sources of hypothesis, characteristics of usable hypothesis
- iii. Research Design: Exploratory or Formulative research design, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental research design.
- iv. Sampling design: Types of sampling.

### Unit-III Qualitative Research Techniques:

- i. Techniques and methods of qualitative research
- ii. Participant observation, Interview guide
- iii. Case study method
- iv. Content analysis
- v. Oral history, narratives
- vi. Life history, genealogy
- vii. Encounters and experiences in field work.

### Unit-IV Statistics in Social Research.

- i. Measures of central tendency: Mean, Median and Mode.
- ii. Measures of Dispersion: Standard / Quartile Deviation
- iii. Application of computer in Social Research.

### Unit-V Scaling Techniques and problems of Measurement:

- i) The Bogardus Social distance scale and sociometric scale.
- ii) Validity and Reliability in Social Research.

### **Essential Readings:**

- 1. Merton, Robert: Social Theory and Social Structure
- 2. Goode, Wand Hattp. Methods in Social Research.
- 3. Jahoda, M.Deuteck and cook: Research Methods insocial Relation.
- Festinger, L.D. and Katz, D(ed): Research Methods in behavioral Sciences.

- Modge, J. The tools of Social Sciences 5.
- 6. Young, P: Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
- Lazaras, Field P. (Ed): Language of social Research.
- 8. Dr. Wilkinson, T.S. and Dr.P.L. Bhandarkar: Methodology and Techniques of social Research, Himalaya Publishing, House, Bombay.
- P.Garrett: Statistics in Education and Psychology. 9.
- Mueller and schuessler: Stastical Resioning in Sociology. 10.
- 11. P. Saravanavel: Research Methodology.
- 12. Bose, Pradip Kumar: Research Methodology, New Delhi, ICCSR
- D.A. Devaus, 1986: Surveys in Social Research, London 13.
- Punch, Keith 1986: Introduction to Social Research. 14.
- Mukharjee P.N. 2000 Methodology in social Research. 15.
- डॉ.प्.ल.भांडारकर : सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती 16.
- वाजपेयी एस.आर. : सामाजिक अनुसंधान और सर्वेक्षण 17.
- सतपाल रुहेला : सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण और अनुसंधान के मुलतत्वे 18.
- सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती ले.दिलीप खैरनार व प्रा.किशोर राऊत. 19.
- Encyclopedia of Social Sciences. 20.

### PAPER-III

### a) PERSPECTIVES ON INDIAN SOCIETY

#### Unit-I:-Conceptualizing Indian Society - In terms of certain distinctive characteristics and configuration:

- a) The scale and magnitude of cultural diversity (religious beliefs and rituals, institutions, cultural patterns, linguistic, diversity):
- b) Linkages and networks binding regions, groups and communities.
- c) Continuity between past and present in institutions, cultural and behavioural patterns.
- d) The village as the Nuclers of Indian society, social hierarchy (caste system)

#### The Colonial Context:-Unit-II

- a) The representation of Indian society as Fragmentary and static in colonial Ethnography.
- b) The census, district gazeteers and the imperial gazeteeras instruments of colonial policy.
- c) The colonial legacy in Sociology and Social Anthropology in the post Independence period,
- d) Academic neo-colonialism, Americanization of Sociology.

#### Theoretical Perspectives of Unit-III

- a) Indological Textual (G.S.Ghurye, Louis Dumont)
- b) Structural Functionalism (M.N.Srinivas, S.C.Dube)

#### Unit-IV Theoretical Perspectives of

- a) Marxism (D.P. Mukherjee, A.R. Desai, R.K. Mukherjee)
- b) Synthesis of Textual and field Views (Irawati Karve, A.M.Shah)

#### Theoretical Perspectives of Unit-V

- a) Civilizational View (N.K.Bose, Surajit Sinha)
- b) Subaltern Perspective (B.R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman)

### **Essential Readings:-**

- Desouza, P.R. ed.2000 Contemporary India-Transitions (New Delhi:Sage)
- 2. Dhanagare D.N. 1993: Themes and perspectives in Indian Sociology (Jaipur, Rawat)
- Dube, S.C. 1973 Social sciences in changing society. (Lucknow University Press)
- 4. Dube S.C. 1967 The Indian Village (London: Routledge, 1955)
- Dumont, Louis 1970: Homo Hierachicus: The caste system andits implications. (New Delhi: Vikas)
- Karve, Iravati 1961: Hindu society: An Interpretation (Poona: Deccan 6.
- Momin, A.R. 1996. The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A centennial fest 7. schirift popular, prakashan, Bombay.
- Mukharjee D.P. 1958 Diversities people's Publishing House Delhi. 8.
- Oommen, T.K. and P.N.Mukharjee,eds 1986: Indian Sociology 9. Reflections and Introspections, popular prakashan, Bombay.
- Singh K.S. 1992: The people of India An Introduction, Seagull books, 10. Calcutta.
- Singh Y. 1986 Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and emerging 11. concerns Delhi Vistaar
- 12. Singh Y. 1973 Modernisation of Indian Tradition, Delhi Thomos Press.
- Shriniwas M.N. 1960: India's Villages, Asia Publishing House 13.
- 14. Tylor, Stephen: Indian an Anthropological prespective

### **Books References:**

- Hardiman, David, 1996, Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India Oxford university press.
- 2. Hardiman, David 1987: The coming of the Devi-Adivasi Assertion in Western India, Oxford university press.

- 3. Lanny, Richard 1971. The speaking Tree. A study of Indian culture and society London, Oxford University Press.
- 4. Marriott, Mckim 1990: India through Hindu categories stage, Delhi.
- 5. Mohan, R.P. and A.S. Wilke, eds. 1994 International Handbook of Contempory Development in Sociology, London, Mansell.
- 6. Singer, Milton and Bernard cohn (eds.) 1968. Structure and change in Indian society, Chicago: Aldine Publishing company.
- Singer and milton 1972: When A great Tradition Modernizes, Delhi, Vikas.

### Paper III

### (b) Rural and Urban Society in India

### Unit-I Rural Society in India

- a) Agrarian and Peasant Social Structure. Basic Charchteristics of Peasant and Agrarian Society.
- b) Family, Caste, religions, habitat and settlement of Indian Society.

### Unit-II Rural Problems in Indian Society

- a) Rural Poverty, Emigration, Landless labour.
- b) Planned change for Rural Society, Panchayatiraj, Local self Government and Community Development Programmes and Rural Development strategies.

### Unit-III Urban Community and Spatial Demensions-

- a) Park, Burgers and Mc Kenzie,
- b) Louis Wirth- Urbanism and Redfield. Rural- Urban continum as cultural form.

### Unit-IV Urban Society in India:

- a) Emerging Trends in Urbanisation, Factors of Urbanisation.
- b) Sociological dimensions of Urbanisations, Social consequences of Unbanisation.

### Unit-V Changing Occupational Structure

- a) Its impact on social stratification- class, caste, gender, family
- b) Indian city and its growth, Migration, Problems of housing, Slum development, Urban Environmental Problems, Urban Poverty.
- c) Urban Planning and problems of urban management in India

### **Essential Readings**

1. A.R.Desai 1977: Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan Bombay.

- 2. P.Radhakrishnan 1989:Pearant struggles: Land reforms and social change in Malabar 1836-1982, Sage Publications: New Delhi.
- 3. Daniel Thorner and Alic Thorner, 1962: Land and Labour in India, Asia, Publications, Bombay.
- 4. Andre Betille 1974: Six Essays in Comparitive sociology, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 5. D.N.Dhanagare 1988: Peasant Movements in India, Oxford University Press New Delhi.
- 6. Ashish Nandy 1999 : Ambignour Journey to the city, New Delhi Oxford University, Press.
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- Ashish Bose 1978, Studier in India Urbanisation 1901-1971 Tata McGraw Hill.
- 13. M.Abrahimson 1976 Urban Sociology, Englewool, Prentice Hall
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- 17. M. Castells 1977: The Urban question, Edward Arnold, London.
- 18. Fawa F. Sylvia, 1968: New Urbanism in World Perspectives- a Reader T.Y.Cowell, New York.
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- R.Ramchandran 1991 Urbanisation and urban systems in India, OUP,
   Delhi
- 21. A.R.Desai and S.D. Pillai (ed) 1970: Slums and Urbanisation, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- 22. D.N. Majumdar- Caste and Communication in Indian Village, Asia Publication House, Bombay.
- 23. A.E.Punit- Social Systems in Rural India, Starling Publishing Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
- 24. D.G.Mandelbaum Society in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- 25. K.L.Sharma- The Changing Rural Stratification, Rawat Publications Jaipur & Delhi.
- 26. प्रा.पी.एन.खरे : ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र, गयाप्रसाद ॲन्ड आग्रा.
- 27. डॉ.रामनाथ शर्मा : भारतीय ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र.

- 28. डॉ.गुरुनाथ नाडगोंडे : ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र.
- 29. Swain B.K.: Changing Occupational Structure in Vidarbha, India : Publishing House, Delhi.
- 30. Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

### Paper-IV a) Sociology of Religion:

### Unit I- INTRODUCTION AND CONCEPTUAL CLARIFICATION

- a) Meaning, Nature and of the Scope of Sociology of Religon.
- b) Belief Systems, Magic and Religon, Faith and Culture.

### Unit-II Sociological Interpretations of Religion:

- a) Durkheim and Sociological Functionalism, Weber and Phenomenology
- b) Marx and dialectical materialsm Levi-Stranss and structuralism.
- Unit-III a) Religions of India:- Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, Jainism and Sikhism- A Social historical perspective, Demographic profile, Contemporary trends.
  - b) Aspects of Religion in India:- Sacred knowledge, sacred space, sacred time, sacred persona
- Unit-IV Contestation over religion in India. Fundamentalism Communalis, Secularism, Proselytism
- Unit-V Social Change and Religion:- Socio-Religious movements-Popular religion and Emerging cults with special emphasis on saints of Vidarbha- Sant Gadge Maharaj, Rashtra Sant Tukdoji Maharaj.

### **Essential Readings:-**

- 1. Robert D Baind (Ed), 1995 (3rd Edition), Religon in Modern India, Delhi: Manohar
- 2. Kenneth W. Jones, 1989 Socio-religious reform movements in British India (The new Cambridge history of India III-1) Hyderabad Orient Longman.
- 3. T.N.Madan (ed) 1992,(enlarged edition), Religion in India, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 4. Muzumdar H.T. 1986,India's religous heritage, New Delhi: Allied.
- 5. Keith A. Roberts 1984, Religion in Sociological Perspective. New York, Donsey Press.
- 6. Moin Shaikh (Ed) 1989 Religion State and Politics in India, Delhi : Ajanta Publication.
- 7. Turner, Bryan S. 1991 (2nd Edition) Religion and social theory.London : Sage. Ihemer and Issnes in Moern Sociology

- 8. Susan Budd: Sociologist and Religon, Collier Macmillan Publishers London -1973
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- 11. Roland Robertson- The Sociological Interpretation of Religon, Basil Blackwell: Oxford 1970
- Mircea Elliade: The Sacred and Profane, First Harper Torch Book Edition, US 1961
- 13. Keiran Flangan & Petric Jupp (Ed)- Postmodernity, Sociology and Religon, Macmillan Press Limited, London, 1996
- 14. Makhan Jha (Ed) The Dimensions of Pilgrimage An Anthropological Appraisal, Inter-India Publications, N. Delhi, 1985.
- 15. Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

### Paper IV b) Social Movements in India

- Unit-I: a) Defining features and dynamics of Social Movements, types of social movements, Social Movements and the distribution of power in society,
  - b) The Social base: Class; caste, ethnicity, gender, role and types of leadership, relationship between leaders and the masses, the bearing of political institutions and processes on social movements, role of media.
- Unit-II:- Social Movements and Social Change: reform, revival, revolution Schisms, splits; counter movements; transformation and decline.
- Unit-III:- Theories of emergence of Social Movements: Marxist and post marxist, weberian and post Weberian structural-functional
- Unit-IV:- Traditional Social Movements in India: Peasant movement, Labour and Trade union movements; Tribal movement, Nationalist movements
- Unit-V:- New Social Movements in India: Dalit movements; Women's movement; Ecological and Environmental movements, Ethnic Movements.

### **Essential readings:**

- 1. Banks, J.A. 1972: The sociology of social movements (London: Macmillan)
- 2. Desai, A.R.Ed. 1979: Peasant struggle in India (Bombay: Oxford, University Press)

- 3. Dhanagare, D.N.1983; Peasant Movement in India 1920-1950(Delhi: Oxford University Press)
- 4. Gore, M.S. 1983: The social context of an ideology, Ambedkar's Political and social thoughts (New Delhi: Sage)
- 5. Oomen T.K.1990: Protest and change: studies in social movements (Delhi; sage)
- 6. Rao M.S.A., 1979; Social movements in India (New Delhi, Manohar)
- 7. Rao M.S.A. 1979: Social Movements and Social Transformation (Delhi: Macmillan)
- 8. Singh, K.S. 1982: Tribal Movements in India (New Delhi; Manohar)
- 9. Selliot, Eleanor, 1995: From Untouchable to dalit Essays on the Ambedkar movements (New Delhi; Manohar)

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- 1. Gouldner, A.W.1950 ed: Studies in Leadership (New York: Harper and Brothers)
- 2. Oomen, T.K. 1972 : Charism, Stability and change; An Analysis of Bhoodan Grandan Movement; (New Delhi : Thomas Press.)
- 3. Shah Ghanshyam 1979 : Social movements in two Indian states, New Delhi: Ajanta.
- 4. Shah Ghanshuam, 1990: Social movements in India, a review of the literature (Delhi: Sage)
- 5. Shah Nandita, 1992: The issues at stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Movements in India (New Delhi: Kati for Women)
- 6. ShivaVandana,1991: Ecology and Politics of survival(New Delhi:Sage).
- 7. Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

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Effective from 2004-2005 Session

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Unit-I Introduction:- Nature of sociological theory, key problems of sociological theory, Problems and verifications of sociological theory. i) Theory of Social Action. Unit-II

T. Parsons

ii) Pattern Variables

iii) Theory of problems of Social Change

Structural functional approach: Unit-III

i) Radcliffe-Brown: The idea of Social Structure.

ii) T. Parsons- Functional dimensions of Social System.

iii) R.K. Merton's contribution to functionalism:

a) Critiqe to basic postulates of early functionalism

b) Paradigms of functional analysis.

iv) Post structuralism-contributions of Levi-Strausss and M. Foucault.

Unit-IV Conflict Theory:

> i) R. Dahrendorf- Critique of Marx's dilectics of conflict.

ii) L.Coser-Functional analysis of conflict.

iii) R. Collins-conflict and social change

iv) Neo-Marxism-Contributions of Habermas

Symbolic Interactionism: Unit-V

i) C.H.Colley, G.H. Mead and H.Blumer

ii) Ethnomethodology, H. Garfinkel.

### Reference:

- Alexander jeffrey C. 1987. Twenty lectures: Sociological Theory 1) since world War II. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Bottomore Tom 1984. The Frank furt school, Chester, Sussex Ellis 2) Horwood and London: Tavistock Publications.
- Craib, Ian, 1992 Modern Social Theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition) London: Harvester Press.
- 4) Collins, Randall, 1997 (Indian edition) Sociological Theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat,

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- Giddens, Anthony, 1983 Central problems in social theory: Action structure and contradiction in social analsis London: Macmillan.
- Kuper, Adam 1975 Anthropologists and anthropology: The British school, 1922-72 Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguim Books.
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- Zeitlin, Irving M. 1998 (Indian edition) Rethinking sociology: A 10) critique of contemporary theory, Jaipur and New Delhi, Rawat.
- Encyclopedia of Social Sciences. 11)

### Paper-II Sociology of Change and Development

- Unit-I a) Meaning and Forms of social Change, Evolution, progress, Transformation, Change in structure and change of structure.
  - b) Theories and factors of social change linear cyclical and curvilinear, demographic economic, religious, bio-tech, info-tech and media.
- Unit-II Social Change in Contemporary India: trends of change, processes of change: Sanskritization, Westenization, Modernization, Secularization.
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- Unit-IV Theories of Modernization i)
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    - a) Ecological b) liberal c) Marxian
- Agencies of Development and Modernization Unit-V: Education, Polity, (Government and bureaucracy) N.G.O. Elite, Leadership. Structural barriers to development and Modernization.

### **Reference:**

ii)

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- 2) Abraham, M.F. 1990 Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction New Delhi: OUP

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- 5) Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996 India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity New Delhi : OUP
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- 10) Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967 Social Change, New Delhi Prentice-Hall (India)
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- 12) Sharma SL 1986 Development Socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur: Rawat ( Chapter I)
- 13) Sharma S.L.1994,: Salience of Ethinicity in modernization: Evidence from India. Socialigical Bulletin. Vol 39 Nos. 1 & 2 PP 33-51,
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- 15) UNDP Sustainable Development New York: OUP
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- 23) Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

### Paper-III

### (a) Industry and Society in India

- Unit-I i) Nature and Characteristics of Industrial Sociology.
  - ii) Influence of classical sociological tradition on Industrical dimensions of society.
    - a) Division of labour and anomic: Emile Durkheim.
    - b) Bureaucracy and Rationality: Max Waber
    - c) Production relation, Surplus Value and Alienation: Kari Marx
- Unit-II Industrial Organization- Concept
  Formal and Informal Organizations. Human relations at work.
  Theories of Maslow and K Davis
- Unit-III a) Impact of Industrialization on Family, Religion, Stratification and Environment.
  - b) Worker's Role, stress and strain
  - c) Impact of automation on worker.

Unit-IV Industrial relation, conflict and Causes

- a) Emergence of Trade Union in India and its relevance in present context
- b) Globalization and relevance of Marxism
- Unit-V Industry and society Problems of Migration, Women and child labour. Unorganized labour, Urban slums, Culture of poverty.

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- 19) Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

### Paper -III (b) Political Sociology

- Unit-I Defination and subject matter of Political Sociology, distinctive approach of Political Sociology, Interrelationship between political system and society.
- Unit-II Democratic and totalitarian systems Socio- economic conditions conducive to their emergence and stability. political culture: Meaning and significance. Political socialization: Meaning, significance and agences.
- Unit-III Elite theories of distribution of power in society with refernce to Mosca, Pareto, R. Mitchels and C.W. Mills and others. Intellectuals: Political role of intellectuals-significance. pressure groups and interests groups-Nature, bases, political significance.
- Unit-IV Bureaucracy, its characteristics, social composition of parties, recruitment, mass participation, political apathy, its causes and consequences with special reference to India.
- Unit-V Political Process in India: role of Caste, Religion, Regionalism and language in Indian politics. Public opinion:Role of mass media, problems of communication in illerate societies, its reference to parties and polity. Politicization of social life.

### **Reference:**

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- 23) Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

# Paper -IV (a) Criminology

- Unit-I Conceptual approaches to Crime: legal, behavioural and sociological: deviance crime and delinquency; types of crime-economic, violent, white-collar Perspectives on Crime Causation: classical, positivist, psychological sociological, marxian, geographical, recent theoretical advances- the criminal personality, labelling theory.
- Unit-II Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals: organized crimes, crimes against women and children, cyber crimes, corruption, changing socio-economic profile of criminals in contemporary India. Thories of Punishment: retributive, deterrent, reformative, futility and cost of punishment.

- Unit-III Correction and its Forms: meaning and significance of correction, forms of correction-prison-based, community-based. Correctional Programmes in Prisons: history of prison reformsin India national policy on prisons: scientific classification of prisoners, modernization of prison industry and involvement of private sector, correctional programmes educational, vocational psychiatric, meditation, recreation, etc, New Delhi Model of Correction.
- Unit-IV Problems of Correctional Administration: antiquated Jail manual and prison act, overcrowding, custodial mindset, lack of interagency coordination among police, prosecution, judiciary and prison, human rights and prisonmanagement limitations and prospects of correction.
- Unit-V Alternatives to Imprisonment: probation, parole, open prisons, after-care and rehabilitation. Victimological Perspective: victim's responsibility in crime, compensation to victims.

### **Reference:**

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- 12) Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

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### Paper-IV

### (b) Gender and Society

- Unit-I Social Construction of Gender. Gender Vs.Biology. Equality Vs.Difference Women in the Family: Socialization. Nature Vs. Gender, Gender Roles sexual division of labour Patriarchy as ideology and prectice. Emergence of Feminist Thought. Sociohistorical perspectives. Mapping various women's movements.
- Unit-II Gender and sociological Analysis, Feminist critiques of sociological theories/prevailing theories,Feminist Methodology as critique of sociological Methods /Methodology, Emergence of Women's studies. Development policies,liberalisation and globalisation and their impact on women.
- Unit-III Women in India: The changing profile. The changing status of women in India-pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial periods Demographic profile-thegendergap (census, N.S.S.) Alternative conception of Gender-Caste and gender. Class and gender. The role of the state and the NGOs. Latest constitutional amendment.
- Unit-IV Gender and Society in Indian Society: Marginalisation of women and sexual division of labour. Polity :reservations for women. Religion and Culture: Women's nature women as repositories of cultural practices and traditions; marriage, dowry and property right.
- Unit-V Issues affecting the quality of life of Women Health, Education and Rights. Major Social Issues: Development, Ecology, Communalism and Violence.

### **Essential readings:**

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- 6) Jayawardene, Kumari 1991, Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World New Delhi; and Working Women New Delhi: Concept.
- 7) Omvedt, Gail, 1975 Caste, Class and Women's Literation in India Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars.7
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- 12) Encyclopedia of Social Sciences.

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# Paper-IV (C) Dissertation/Research Essay

Students securing 50% or above marks in the M.A.Part-I examination are given option to submit dissertation based on field investigation in lieu of a written paper. The research will be conudcted under the guidance of a Post Graduate teacher in consultation with the concerned Head of the Post Graduate Teaching department who will certify that the research work was done under his guidenace according to the rules.

Research essay examination will be held only in March-April Examination. Dissertation should be submitted before the commencement of the theory paper.

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